

Earthworms and other much smaller creatures (**microorganisms**) are responsible for **healthy** soil. Earthworms bring dead **leaves** (**organic matter**) into the ground. They create small tunnels that let air and water into the **soil**. Their poo is an excellent fertiliser (nutrient). Plants will grow strong and healthy in your garden if earthworms bring air, water and nutrients into the soil.

Some common Irish earthworms can live for up to 8 years and healthy soil can have as many as 250 earthworms in a 1 square metre area. Earthworms are also a very **important** food for other animals, including Blackbirds and Badgers.

Designed by Killian Brennan

OWICKLOW MOUNTAINS NATIONAL PARK

